



## Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska

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## Youth Level

- The number of youth within the Winnebago Tribe schools under IDEA plans is higher than the state average.
- The years that data is available for the Winnebago Tribe schools indicate a large number of youth who qualify for free and reduced lunch.
- When comparing mental health and substance abuse data for the Winnebago Tribe and Nebraska (table 6), the tools used are different, so a direct comparison may not be an accurate measure. However, the percent of youth from the Winnebago Tribe reporting considering/attempting suicide is high (around 25% of youth surveyed at both the middle school and high school level). Current alcohol use by middle schoolers is also more than a quarter of the youth surveyed, and current vaping was reported by almost 1/3 of the middle schoolers and more than half of the high school students surveyed.
- If looking at the state rates compared to the Winnebago Tribe rates, current marijuana and tobacco use is higher for Winnebago Tribe youth, but only slightly.
- JJI did not have risk assessment scores for diversion from the 2015-2017 assessment evaluation to include. If the county is not using a validated assessment tool, then it should begin doing so (there will be a statewide tool coming in July 2021). If the county does have assessment data in digital format for JJI to analyze, we would be happy to update this table.
- Youth are being referred to and enrolling in diversion at the same rate, but only about ½ of the youth enrolled successfully complete.

Table 1.

Distribution of the Population Age 10-17 by Race/Ethnicity and Gender (5-year estimates, 2014-2018) <sup>a</sup>

### Males

Geographic Area	Total Count	Non-Hispanic White	Hispanic or Latino	Black	American Indian	Asian or Pacific Islander	2+ Races
Nebraska	108,494	70.4%	16.2%	5.7%	1.4%	2.0%	4.4%
<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>	<b>272</b>	31%	5.5%	.3%	64.5%	1.3%	2.8%

### Females

Geographic Area	Total Count	Non-Hispanic White	Hispanic or Latino	Black	American Indian	Asian or Pacific Islander	2+ Races
Nebraska	102,658	70.4%	16.2%	5.7%	1.4%	2.0%	4.4%
<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>	<b>278</b>	31%	5.5%	.3%	64.5%	1.3%	2.8%



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Table 2.

School Membership by Race/ Ethnicity and School Year (2014-2019) <sup>b</sup>

Year	Geographic Area	Total Count	Hispanic	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Black or African American	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific islander	White	Two or More Races
2014-2015	<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>								
	Nebraska	312,281	17.74%	2.43%	1.42%	6.70%	0.13%	68.20%	3.38%
2015-2016	<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>6.35%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>88.29%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0.17%</b>	<b>1.17%</b>	<b>4.01%</b>
	Nebraska	315,542	18.08%	2.53%	1.38%	6.67%	0.14%	67.72%	3.47%
2016-2017	<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>6.58%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>86.51%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0.17%</b>	<b>1.35%</b>	<b>5.40%</b>
	Nebraska	318,853	18.61%	2.66%	1.38%	6.69%	0.15%	66.92%	3.59%
2017-2018	<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>5.91%</b>	<b>0.16%</b>	<b>88.18%</b>	<b>0.16%</b>	<b>0.16%</b>	<b>0.82%</b>	<b>4.60%</b>
	Nebraska	323,391	18.80%	2.76%	1.35%	6.67%	0.14%	66.50%	3.78%
2018-2019	<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>6.48%</b>	<b>0.17%</b>	<b>89.76%</b>	<b>0.17%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0.51%</b>	<b>2.90%</b>
	Nebraska	325,984	19.13%	2.83%	1.33%	6.63%	0.15%	66.02%	3.91%

Table 3.

Chronic Absenteeism by Race/Ethnicity and School Year (2014 - 2019) <sup>b</sup>

Year	Geographic Area	Total Youth with Chronic Absenteeism	Hispanic	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Black or African American	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific islander	White	Two or More Races
2014-2015	<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>								
	Nebraska	35,638	24.54%	1.64%	4.42%	12.93%	0.19%	51.61%	4.68%
2015-2016	<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>								
	Nebraska	38,812	25.73%	1.55%	4.27%	13.68%	0.27%	49.68%	4.83%
2016-2017	<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>								
	Nebraska	42,290	26.90%	1.66%	4.40%	14.22%	0.24%	47.66%	4.92%
2017-2018	<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>								
	Nebraska	46,365	26.81%	1.77%	4.18%	14.49%	0.22%	47.37%	2389



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2018-2019	<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>								
	Nebraska	46,356	27.64%	1.76%	4.16%	14.71%	0.23%	46.27%	5.23%

Table 4.

Disabilities, English Proficiency, Eligibility for Free/Reduced Lunch and School Year (2014 – 2019) <sup>b</sup>

Year	Geographic Area	Total Count	IDEA	504 Plan	Limited English Proficiency	Free/Reduced Lunch
2014-2015	<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>					
	Nebraska	312,281	13.66%	0.76%	5.97%	44.53%
2015-2016	<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>26.85%</b>	-	-	<b>83.11%</b>
	Nebraska	315,542	<b>13.64%</b>	0.90%	5.90%	<b>44.23%</b>
2016-2017	<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>27.14%</b>	-	-	<b>76.05%</b>
	Nebraska	318,853	<b>13.80%</b>	0.93%	6.99%	<b>44.76%</b>
2017-2018	<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>24.64%</b>	-	-	-
	Nebraska	323,391	<b>15.87%</b>	0.88%	6.59%	46.24%
2018-2019	<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>29.63%</b>			
	Nebraska	325,984	<b>16.13%</b>	0.85%	6.78%	45.42%

Table 5.

Nebraska Public High School 4-Year Graduation Rates by County (5-year estimates, 2015-2019) <sup>c</sup>

County	Total in Last 5 Years		Yearly Averages		Graduation Rate	Rank
	Graduates	Students	Graduates	Students		
Nebraska	100,111	112,857	20,022.2	22,571.4	88.7%	-
<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>					<b>73%</b>	

Data are only for public school districts and their associated high schools. The figures are aggregated based on the location of the school, not the residential location of the student.

Table 6.

Youth Who Report Mental Health Symptoms and Substance Use by Grade (2018) <sup>d</sup>

		8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>
<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>	Loss of sleep from worry	<b>MS 13.4%</b>		<b>HS 10.8%</b>
Nebraska		18.0%	20.6%	21.6%
<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>	Depressed			
Nebraska		31.1%	34.8%	35.3%
<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>	Considered/Attempted suicide	<b>MS 23.2%</b>		<b>HS 26.5%</b>
Nebraska		<b>22.9%</b>	18.2%	<b>16.2%</b>



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<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>	Current alcohol	<b>MS Last 30 days 27.4%</b>		<b>HS Last 30 Days 24.3%</b>
Nebraska		9.8%	20.1%	34.2%
<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>	Current binge drinking			<b>HS Last 30 Days 12.7%</b>
Nebraska		1.3%	6.2%	15.0%
<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>	Current marijuana	<b>MS Last 30 days 5.2%</b>		<b>HS Last 30 Days 16.3%</b>
Nebraska		3.0%	7.3%	13.9%
<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>	Current tobacco	<b>MS Last 30 days 5.2%</b>		<b>HS Last 30 Days 16.3%</b>
Nebraska		3.7%	8.0%	15.3%
<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>	Current vaping	<b>MS Last 30 days 29.9%</b>		<b>HS Last 30 Days 53.7%</b>
Nebraska		10.4%	24.7%	37.3%
<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>	Hopeful for future (past week)			<b>HS Hopeless 40.4%</b>
Nebraska		72.1%	74.7%	78.4%

**\*\*JJI is currently waiting for the legal team at DHHS to approve providing this data**

Table 7.

Juveniles Referred to Services <sup>e</sup>

Table 8.

Juveniles Referred to Services by Race/Ethnicity, Gender, and Mental Health Diagnosis <sup>e</sup>

Table 9.

Juveniles Who Utilized Services <sup>e</sup>

Table 10.

Types of Services Utilized <sup>e</sup>

Table 11.

Youth Who Report Gang Involvement by Grade (2018) <sup>d</sup>

		8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>
<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>	Youth Reported Gang Involvement			
Nebraska		3.8%	4.4%	3.8%



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Table 12.

Arrest Rates for Adults and Juveniles for 2018 and 2019 with Percent Change <sup>f</sup>

Arrestee Age	All Arrestee Ages			Under 18		
Summary Arrest Date	2018	2019	2018 - 2019 Growth %	2018	2019	2018 - 2019 Growth %
Jurisdiction by Geography	WINNEBAGO TRIBE					
Arrest Offense						
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rape Total	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aggravated Assault Total	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burglary Total	-	-	-	-	-	-
Larceny-Theft Total	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor Vehicle Theft Total	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Assaults	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forgery and Counterfeiting	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fraud	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stolen Property; Buying, Receiving, Possessing	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vandalism	-	-	-	-	-	-
Weapons; Carrying, Possessing, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sex Offenses (Except Rape and Prostitution)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug Violations - Sale/Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug Violations - Possession	-	-	-	-	-	-
Offenses Against Family and Children	-	-	-	-	-	-
Driving Under the Influence	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liquor Laws	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disorderly Conduct	-	-	-	-	-	-
All Other Offenses (Except Traffic)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Curfew and Loitering Law Violations	-	-	-	-	-	-
Runaways	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 13a.

Risk Assessment Domains for Youth Assessed on Diversion (2015 - 2017) <sup>g</sup>

				All NYS Counties		
Score	0	1	2	0	1	2
Family Circumstance/Parenting				60.1%	26.7%	13.1%
Education/Employment				43.0%	44.0%	13.1%



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Peer Relationships				44.7%	46.6%	8.6%
Substance Use				61.4%	30.3%	8.3%
Leisure/Recreation				50.6%	33.0%	16.5%
Personality/Behavior				50.1%	39.4%	10.4%
Attitudes/Orientation				61.3%	33.7%	5.0%
Mean Score	<i>M =, SD =</i>			<i>M = 5.64, SD = 3.65, 0-17</i>		

Table 14.  
Racial and Ethnic Disparities Descriptives (2015-2019) <sup>1</sup>

System Point	N	Amer. Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic/ Latino	Multiple/ Other	Unspec/ Missing	White
Law enforcement contact	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth taken to temporary custody	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth issued citation/referral	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth referred to diversion	23	100%	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth enrolled in diversion	23	100%	--	--	--	--	--	--
Successful completion diversion	12	100%	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth with multiple charges	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Filed on in adult court	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
RAI Override: More Severe	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
RAI Override: Less Severe	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



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Probation intake	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Successful probation	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Revocation of probation	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth in OJS custody	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
OJS custody: placed in detention	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth booked into detention	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth booked into detention more than once	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--





## Family Level

- Winnebago Tribe has a higher rate of children in poverty compared to the state
- Number of people with bachelor's degrees is lower compared to the state; this could be a result of residents going to college in a different community and not returning.
- The number of youth with access to computers and internet at home is lower than the state average.

Measurement		Winnebago Tribe	Nebraska
<b>Poverty/SES</b>	Children <18 in Poverty	32.5%	14.8%
	Number of children 12-17 below 185% poverty	N	43,814
	Percent of children 12-17 above 185% poverty	N	28.9%
<b>Educational attainment</b>	Age 25+ with B.D.	4%	31.3%
	Age 25+ with some college, no degree	10%	23.0%
	Age 25+ with HS degree	15%	91.1%
	County Rank	N	-
<b>Technology and computers in the home</b>	% under 18 with a computer at home	85%	96.9%
	% under 18 with an internet subscription at home	2%	91.0%
	% under 18 with broadband internet access at home	66%	90.8%
	County Rank	N	-
<b>Housing</b>	Owner-occupied households	473	498,567
	Total households	886	754,063
	Owner %	53%	66.1%
	Renters	413	255,496
	Renter %	47%	33.9%
<b>Transportation</b>	Households with no vehicle available	20	40,465
	Total households	886	754,063
	No vehicle %	2%	5.4%



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Table 16.

Youth Who Report Supportive Adults by Grade (2018) <sup>d</sup>

		8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>
<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>	Adult at home who listens			
Nebraska		87.3%	85.0%	85.6%
<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>	Adult at school who listens			
Nebraska		85.2%	85.0%	87.4%

Table 17.

Domestic Violence Reports and Cleared by Arrest or Exceptional Means (2019) <sup>h</sup>

	Aggravated Domestic Assaults Reported	Aggravated Domestic Assaults Cleared by Arrest or Exceptional Means	Simple Domestic Assaults Reported	Simple Domestic Assaults Cleared by Arrest or Exceptional Means
<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>				
Nebraska	562	402	3512	2019

Table 18.

Child Abuse and Neglect Reports (2018) <sup>i</sup>

	Abuse/Neglect Calls	Reports Assessed	Substantiated	Unfounded
<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>				
Nebraska	36,480	33.4%	16.0%	68.3%



## Community Level

- Other assaults is the type of violent offense with the highest rate in 2019
- Youth who report having used marijuana in their lifetime doubled between middle school and high school, with over half of the high school students surveyed having used marijuana.
- 25% of both middle and school students surveyed report having had alcohol in the last 30 days prior to the survey.
- Methamphetamine use was reported by .04% of high school students.

Table 19.  
Community Violence Measured by Arrests for Violent Crime (2019) <sup>j</sup>

Type of Violence	Winnebago Tribe	Nebraska
Murder and Nonnegligent manslaughter		34
Rape	<b>Sexual assault 2nd degree- 1</b>	264
Robbery		367
Aggravated Assault		1,639
Other Assaults	<b>15</b>	8,782

Table 20.  
Youth Perceptions of Community Attitudes on Substance Use by Grade (2018) <sup>d</sup>

		8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>
<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>	<b>Wrong/very wrong – Marijuana</b>			
	Percentage of students who ever used marijuana	<b>37.2%</b>		<b>64.5%</b>
<b>Nebraska</b>		<b>94.4%</b>	<b>89.8%</b>	<b>85.2%</b>
<b>Winnebago Tribe</b>	<b>Wrong/very wrong – alcohol</b>			
	Percentage of students who ever drank alcohol (other than a few sips)	<b>25%</b>		Percentage of students who currently drank alcohol (at



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				least one drink of alcohol, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey) <b>25.4%</b>
Nebraska		89.1%	80.4%	68.7%
Winnebago Tribe	Wrong/very wrong – cigarettes Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)	0.01%		0.02%
Nebraska		92.9%	89.0%	78.7%
Winnebago Tribe	During your life, how many times have you used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal meth, crank, ice, or meth)?	-		<b>0.04%</b>

Table 21.  
Juvenile Court Record Sealing Analysis (2015 – 2019) <sup>m</sup>

see Appendix for yearly data

	Number of charges Sealed	Total Number of charges	Sealed (%)
Dismissed or Dropped			
Offered Diversion, mediation, or RJ			
Filed in Juv. Court			
Filed in Adult Court (M or I)			



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Filed in Adult Court and Transferred to Juv. Court			
Total			

\*Cases offered diversion, mediation or RJ are not available data points in in JUSTICE. All cases filed in adult court and transferred to juvenile court overlapped with cases that were filed in adult court as a misdemeanor or infraction; as such, they were omitted from analysis



## Policy, Legal and System Level

- With respect to diversion practices, the community may want to consider a few things:
  - Not filing all unsuccessful cases, if the youth completed most of the diversion plan
  - Allowing warning letters for the lowest risk youth
- It is not clear why all first time offenders are not referred to diversion but perhaps this is due to the ineligible offenses.

Table 22.

Percent of Youth in Juvenile Court Who Had Access to Counsel (2018) <sup>n</sup>

	Winnebago Tribe	Nebraska
Access to Counsel	80.0 - 100.0%	73.5%

**Neb. Rev. 43-272.** Right to counsel; appointment; payment; guardian ad litem; appointment; when; duties; standards for guardians ad litem; standards for attorneys who practice in juvenile court.

(1)(a) In counties having a population of less than one hundred fifty thousand inhabitants, when any juvenile shall be brought without counsel before a juvenile court, the court shall advise such juvenile and his or her parent or guardian of their right to retain counsel and shall inquire of such juvenile and his or her parent or guardian as to whether they desire to retain counsel.

(b) In counties having a population of one hundred fifty thousand or more inhabitants, when any juvenile court petition is filed alleging jurisdiction of a juvenile pursuant to subdivision (1), (2), (3)(b), or (4) of section 43-247, counsel shall be appointed for such juvenile.

Table 23.

Frequency of Youth with a Curfew Violation (2015 – 2019) <sup>m</sup>

	Winnebago Tribe	Nebraska
Curfew Court Filing		352



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Table 24.

Court Filing for 3A, 3B, and 3C cases (2015 – 2019) <sup>m</sup>

	Winnebago Tribe					
Filed Subtype	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Total
3A- Homeless/Neglect						
3B – Absenteeism/Truancy						
3B - Uncontrollable						
3C – Mentally Ill and Dangerous						

	Nebraska					
Filed Subtype	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Total
3A- Homeless/Neglect	0	2	0	2	3	7
3B – Absenteeism/Truancy	96	510	493	423	475	1997
3B - Uncontrollable	47	118	125	119	82	491
3C – Mentally Ill and Dangerous	22	48	37	22	23	306

Table 25.

County Diversion Procedures and Protocols Compared to Statewide Responses (2020) <sup>o</sup>

	Winnebago Tribe	Nebraska *
Refer ALL juveniles who are first time offenders to diversion	No	Yes: 27.3% No: 63.6% Not sure: 9.1%
File a juvenile's charges at the time of the referral to diversion	No	Yes: 18.2% No: 70.5% Not sure: 11.4%
File a juvenile's charges if they are unsuccessful on diversion	Always	Always: 47.7% Sometimes: 47.7% Not sure: 4.5%
Allow a juvenile to complete diversion more than once	Yes	Yes: 61.4% No: 34.1% Not sure: 4.5%
Charges/offenses that make a juvenile ineligible for diversion	Yes; felonies, major crime	Yes: 86.4% No: 9.1% Not sure: 4.5%
Warning letters instead of intervention	Not sure	Yes: 27.3% No: 61.4% Not sure: 11.4%
Currently drug test	No	Yes: 31.8% No: 65.9% Not sure: 2.3%



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Fees beyond restitution	No	Yes: 86.4% No: 13.6% Not sure: 0.0%
Use of graduated responses prior to discharge	Yes; step 1: verbal warning to client and parent/guardian step 2: verbal warning to client and parent/guardian step 3: warning letter to client and parent/guardian step 4: send back to juvenile court	Yes: 47.7% No: 25.0% Not sure: 27.3%
Sealing diversion records	Yes; All youth records shall not be open to inspection, except by consent of the court.	Yes: 59.1% No: 22.7% Not sure: 18.2%

\*responses included 44 juvenile diversion programs; representing 68 counties/tribe (91.9% response rate)





## Community Team Level

- A community lead should be able to get roughly a 75% response, to ensure active participation on planning issues, your response rate was 44.4%. This is up from the 2019 survey.
- The collective impact scores increased from 2019 to 2020.
- All respondents felt heard by the group, but that may not be representative due to low response rate.
- Although the low response rate may affect the results of community team diversity, there could be more representation from other system points not currently represented.

Table 26.  
Collective Impact Survey Response Rates <sup>P</sup>

	Winnebago Tribe		Nebraska	
Year of survey	2019	2020	2019	2020
Number of surveys sent	17	9	1407	780
Number of completed surveys	3	4	221	345
Response rate	17.6%	44.4%	28.3%	24.5%

Table 27.  
Collective Impact Survey Scores <sup>P</sup>

	Winnebago Tribe		Nebraska	
Year of survey	2019	2020	2019	2020
	Mean Score		Mean Score	
Common agenda	4.06	5.00	5.29	5.69
Mutually reinforcing	4.44	5.25	5.37	5.50
Shared measurement	4.67	4.75	5.21	5.45
Continuous communication	2.85	5.75	5.49	5.55
Backbone agency	3.73	5.50	5.52	5.78

The five elements of Collective Impact are:

- **Common agenda:** Participants have a shared vision and common understanding of both the problem and potential solutions to that problem.



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- **Mutually reinforcing activities:** Participant activities must be differentiated while still being coordinated through a mutually reinforcing plan of action.
- **Shared measurement:** Collecting data and measuring results consistently across all participants ensures efforts remain aligned and participants hold each other accountable.
- **Continuous communication:** Consistent and open communication is needed across stakeholders to build trust, assure mutual objectives, and create common motivation.
- **Backbone support:** Creating and managing Collective Impact often requires a separate organization(s) with staff and a specific set of skills to serve as the backbone for the entire initiative and to coordinate participating organizations <sup>q</sup>

Table 28.

Community Planning Team Diversity <sup>p</sup>

	Winnebago Tribe		Nebraska	
	N = 4	(%)	N = 345	(%)
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	1	25.0%	101	29.3%
Female	2	50.0%	229	66.4%
Missing	1	25.0%	15	4.3%
<b>Age</b>				
Under 30	--	--	19	5.6%
30-39	2	50.0%	68	19.6%
40-49	--	--	88	25.4%
50-59	--	--	90	25.8%
60 and over	--	--	44	13%
Missing	2	50.0%	36	10.4%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>				
White	--	--	230	66.7%
Black	--	--	10	2.9%
Hispanic	--	--	13	3.8%
Native American	2	50.0%	6	1.7%
Asian	--	--	1	0.3%
Other	--	--	2	0.6%
Provided town name	1	25.0%	63	18.3%
Missing	1	25.0%	19	5.5%
<b>Previous System Involvement</b>				
Yes	3	75.0%	98	28.4%
No	1	25.0%	242	70.1%



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Missing	--	--	5	1.4%
<b>System Point *</b>				
Law enforcement	--	--	34	7.8%
County attorney/ juvenile court	--	--	32	7.3%
K-12 or secondary education	--	--	65	14.9%
Ministry/faith based	--	--	10	2.3%
Diversion	--	--	55	12.6%
Probation	--	--	31	7.1%
Public defender/ defense counsel/ guardian ad litem	--	--	8	1.8%
DHHS or Child Welfare	--	--	13	3.0%
Treatment provider	2	40.0%	40	9.2%
Post adjudication or detention	--	--	8	1.8%
Community based program	3	60.0%	109	25.0%
Elected official or government	--	--	6	1.4%
Restorative practices	--	--	6	1.4%
Backbone or system improvement	--	--	3	0.7%
Other	--	--	16	3.7%
<b>Voice on Team</b>				
Feel heard	4	100%	270	78.3%
Do not feel heard	--	--	75	21.7%

\*note. Team members could have selected more than one system point; as such, they do not add up to 100%



## References and Resources

- <sup>a</sup> **Population data:** Table B01001 race series, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau  
Compiled and Prepared by: David Drozd, UNO Center for Public Affairs Research on July 10, 2020
- <sup>a</sup> **Youth employment:** Table B23001, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau  
Compiled and Prepared by: David Drozd, UNO Center for Public Affairs Research on July 10, 2020
- <sup>a</sup> **Poverty/SES:** Table B10724, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau  
Prepared by: David Drozd, UNO Center for Public Affairs Research on 3-18-2020
- <sup>a</sup> **Technology in household:** Table B28005, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau  
Compiled by: David Drozd, UNO Center for Public Affairs Research on 8-11-20
- <sup>a</sup> **Home owner/transportation:** Table B25045, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau  
Compiled and Prepared by: David Drozd, UNO Center for Public Affairs Research on 8-11-20
- <sup>a</sup> **Education attainment:** Table B15002, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau  
Prepared by: David Drozd, UNO Center for Public Affairs Research on 3-18-2020
- <sup>b</sup> **School membership, chronic absenteeism, student disability, and free/reduced lunch:** Prepared by  
Sara Simonsen, Nebraska Department of Education
- <sup>c</sup> **Graduation rates:** Special Tabulation by Sara Simonsen, Nebraska Department of Education  
Prepared by: David Drozd, UNO Center for Public Affairs Research on 7-24-2020
- <sup>d</sup> **Mental health, Substance use, gang, and community perceptions of substance use:** Bureau of  
Sociological Research, Nebraska Risk and Protective Factors Survey:  
<https://bosr.unl.edu/current-nrpfss-county-level-data>
- <sup>e</sup> **Referral to and utilization of services:** Department of Health and Human Services
- <sup>f</sup> **Adult and juvenile arrests:** Nebraska Crime Commission, Crime Statistics:  
<https://crimestats.ne.gov/public/Browse/browsetables.aspx>
- <sup>g</sup> Diversion programs
- <sup>h</sup> **Domestic violence:** Nebraska Crime Commission, Domestic Assault:  
[https://ncc.nebraska.gov/sites/ncc.nebraska.gov/files/doc/2019%20Domestic%20Assault%20and%20Arrest%20by%20County\\_0.pdf](https://ncc.nebraska.gov/sites/ncc.nebraska.gov/files/doc/2019%20Domestic%20Assault%20and%20Arrest%20by%20County_0.pdf)
- <sup>i</sup> Child abuse and neglect
- <sup>j</sup> **Community violence:** Nebraska Crime Commission, Crime Statistics:  
<https://crimestats.ne.gov/public/Browse/browsetables.aspx>
- <sup>k</sup> **Distance to detention facility:** Google Maps
- <sup>l</sup> **Racial and ethnic disparities:** Prepared by Mitch Herian, University of Nebraska-Lincoln with data provided  
by:



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Nebraska Crime Commission, Crime Statistics:

<https://crimestats.ne.gov/public/Browse/browsetables.aspx>

Nebraska Crime Commission, Juvenile Case Management System

Nebraska Judicial Branch Trial Court Case Management System, JUSTICE

Nebraska Judicial Branch, Juvenile Services Division

<sup>m</sup> **Court Filings and Juvenile Record Sealing:** Data provided by the Nebraska Judicial Branch Trial Court Case Management System, JUSTICE. Prepared by: Lindsey Wylie, UNO Juvenile Justice Institute on 9-1-20

<sup>n</sup> **Access to Counsel:** Kids County in Nebraska Report, Voices for Children, retrieved from: [www.voicesforchildren.com/kidscount](http://www.voicesforchildren.com/kidscount). Data originally from Nebraska Judicial Branch Trial Court Case Management System, JUSTICE

<sup>o</sup> **Diversion procedures and protocols:** Diversion survey distributed to Juvenile Diversion programs, 2020. Prepared by: Lindsey Wylie, UNO Juvenile Justice Institute

<sup>p</sup> **Collective impact:** Collective impact surveys distributed to Community Planning Teams, 2019 and 2020. Prepared by: Anne Hobbs and Erin Wasserburger, UNO Juvenile Justice Institute

<sup>q</sup> **Collective Impact Elements:** Kania, J., & Kramer, M. (2011). Collective Impact. *Stanford Social Innovation Review*.



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## Appendix

## Racial and Ethnic Disparities (RED) by Year

2015

System Point	Tot.	Native Amer.	Asian	Black	Hisp.	Multp. races	Hawaiian/ Pacific Islr	Othr	Unspec.	White
Law enforcement contact										
Youth taken to temporary custody										
Youth issued citation/referral										
Youth referred to diversion										
Youth enrolled in diversion										
Successful completion diversion										
Youth with multiple charges										
Filed on in adult court (not dismissed/dropped )										
ATD										
Probation intake										
Successful probation										
Revocation of probation										

2016

System Point	Tot.	Native Amer.	Asian	Black	Hisp.	Multp. races	Hawaiian/ Pacific Islr	Othr	Unspec.	White
Law enforcement contact										
Youth taken to temporary custody										
Youth issued citation/referral										



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Youth referred to diversion										
Youth enrolled in diversion										
Successful completion diversion										
Youth with multiple charges										
Filed on in adult court (not dismissed/dropped )										
ATD										
Probation intake										
Successful probation										
Revocation of probation										

2017

System Point	Tot.	Native Amer.	Asian	Black	Hisp.	Multp. races	Hawaiian/ Pacific Islr	Othr	Unspec.	White
Law enforcement contact										
Youth taken to temporary custody										
Youth issued citation/referral										
Youth referred to diversion										
Youth enrolled in diversion										
Successful completion diversion										
Youth with multiple charges										
Filed on in adult court (not dismissed/dropped )										
ATD										
Probation intake										
Successful probation										



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Revocation of probation										
-------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

2018

System Point	Tot.	Native Amer.	Asian	Black	Hisp.	Multp. races	Hawaiian/ Pacific Islr	Othr	Unspec.	White
Law enforcement contact										
Youth taken to temporary custody										
Youth issued citation/referral										
Youth referred to diversion										
Youth enrolled in diversion										
Successful completion diversion										
Youth with multiple charges										
Filed on in adult court (not dismissed/dropped )										
ATD										
Probation intake										
Successful probation										
Revocation of probation										

2019

System Point	Tot.	Native Amer.	Asian	Black	Hisp.	Multp. races	Hawaiian/ Pacific Islr	Othr	Unspec.	White
Law enforcement contact										
Youth taken to temporary custody										
Youth issued citation/referral										





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Youth referred to diversion										
Youth enrolled in diversion										
Successful completion diversion										
Youth with multiple charges										
Filed on in adult court (not dismissed/dropped )										
ATD										
Probation intake										
Successful probation										
Revocation of probation										

**Appendix: Sealed Court Records by Year**

\*Cases offered diversion, mediation or RJ are not available data points in in JUSTICE. All cases filed in adult court and transferred to juvenile court overlapped with cases that were filed in adult court as a misdemeanor or infraction; as such, they were omitted from analysis

<b>2015</b>	<b>Number of charges Sealed</b>	<b>Total Number of charges</b>	<b>Sealed (%)</b>
Dismissed or Dropped			
Offered Diversion, mediation, or RJ	--	--	--
Filed in Juv. Court			
Filed in Adult Court (M or I)			
Filed in Adult Court and Transferred to Juv. Court	--	--	--
Total			

<b>2016</b>	<b>Number of charges Sealed</b>	<b>Total Number of charges</b>	<b>Sealed (%)</b>
Dismissed or Dropped			
Offered Diversion, mediation, or RJ	--	--	--
Filed in Juv. Court			
Filed in Adult Court (M or I)			
Filed in Adult Court and Transferred to Juv. Court	--	--	--
Total			

<b>2017</b>	<b>Number of charges Sealed</b>	<b>Total Number of charges</b>	<b>Sealed (%)</b>
Dismissed or Dropped			
Offered Diversion, mediation, or RJ	--	--	--
Filed in Juv. Court			
Filed in Adult Court (M or I)			
Filed in Adult Court and Transferred to Juv. Court	--	--	--
Total			



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2018	Number of charges Sealed	Total Number of charges	Sealed (%)
Dismissed or Dropped			
Offered Diversion, mediation, or RJ	--	--	--
Filed in Juv. Court			
Filed in Adult Court (M or I)			
Filed in Adult Court and Transferred to Juv. Court	--	--	--
Total			

2019	Number of charges Sealed	Total Number of charges	Sealed (%)
Dismissed or Dropped			
Offered Diversion, mediation, or RJ	--	--	--
Filed in Juv. Court			
Filed in Adult Court (M or I)			
Filed in Adult Court and Transferred to Juv. Court	--	--	--
Total			