



York County

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Youth Level

- Hispanic youth are over-represented in chronic absenteeism compared to York County demographics and school enrollment.
- More youth have IDEA and 504 plans than the state comparison across all years.
- York County’s rate of youth who qualify for free/reduced lunch is lower than the state average but is still in the low 40%.
- 96.4% of students graduated in the last 5 years.
- 10th and 12th graders report higher rates of loss of sleep from worry compared to the state.
- 10th graders also report higher rates of depression and considering/attempting suicide compared to the state rates.
- 10th graders report a lower rate of feeling hopeful for the future than the state average.
- Across all grades, York County students report lower alcohol, binge drinking, marijuana, tobacco, and vaping than the state.
- Arrests rates in York County have decreased from 2018 to 2019, with a larger decrease in the Under 18 age group
 - Should be noted that across all ages, DUIs have almost doubled, and amongst the under 18 age group liquor laws doubled.
- JJI did not have risk assessment scores for diversion from the 2015-2017 assessment evaluation to include. If the county is not using a validated assessment tool, then it should begin doing so (there will be a statewide tool coming in July 2021). If the county does have assessment data in digital format for JJI to analyze, we would be happy to update this table.
- Law enforcement data by race and ethnicity would be very beneficial to have a clearer picture of RED. Compared to the overall population of York County, American Indian youth are overrepresented in youth with multiple charges, Black youth are overrepresented in youth with multiple charges, probation overrides, probation intakes, and probation successful discharges and revocations, and Hispanic youth are overrepresented at youth with multiple charges, probation intake and successful probation completion.
 - 23.1% of the juvenile cases filed in court with multiple charges are missing race/ethnicity
- Once referred, youth of all race/ethnicity are enrolling and successfully completing diversion at the rate to which they were referred.

Table 1. Distribution of the Population Age 10-17 by Race/Ethnicity and Gender (5-year estimates, 2014-2018) ^a

Males

Geographic Area	Total Count	Non-Hispanic White	Hispanic or Latino	Black	American Indian	Asian or Pacific Islander	2+ Races
Nebraska	108,494	70.4%	16.2%	5.7%	1.4%	2.0%	4.4%



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York	744	82.3%	12.5%	4.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%
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Females

Geographic Area	Total Count	Non-Hispanic White	Hispanic or Latino	Black	American Indian	Asian or Pacific Islander	2+ Races
Nebraska	102,658	69.9%	15.8%	5.2%	1.2%	2.5%	5.4%
York	660	88.8%	7.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	2.1%

[Click here to go back to RED analysis](#)

Table 2.
 School Membership by Race/ Ethnicity and School Year (2014-2019) ^b

Year	Geographic Area	Total Count	Hispanic	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Black or African American	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific islander	White	Two or More Races
2014-2015	York	1,992	10.84%	0.50%	0.35%	1.36%	0.10%	83.68%	3.16%
	Nebraska	312,281	17.74%	2.43%	1.42%	6.70%	0.13%	68.20%	3.38%
2015-2016	York	1,981	10.45%	0.66%	0.20%	1.36%	0.10%	84.40%	2.83%
	Nebraska	315,542	18.08%	2.53%	1.38%	6.67%	0.14%	67.72%	3.47%
2016-2017	York	1,958	10.47%	0.56%	0.15%	1.28%	0.05%	84.68%	2.81%
	Nebraska	318,853	18.61%	2.66%	1.38%	6.69%	0.15%	66.92%	3.59%
2017-2018	York	1,975	10.43%	0.71%	0.15%	1.57%	0.05%	84.20%	2.89%
	Nebraska	323,391	18.80%	2.76%	1.35%	6.67%	0.14%	66.50%	3.78%
2018-2019	York	1,997	9.91%	0.50%	0.20%	1.40%	0.05%	85.08%	2.85%
	Nebraska	325,984	19.13%	2.83%	1.33%	6.63%	0.15%	66.02%	3.91%

Table 3.
 Chronic Absenteeism by Race/Ethnicity and School Year (2014 - 2019) ^b

Year	Geographic Area	Total Youth with Chronic Absenteeism	Hispanic	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Black or African American	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific islander	White	Two or More Races
2014-2015	York	146	19.18%	*	*	*	*	80.82%	*
	Nebraska	35,638	24.54%	1.64%	4.42%	12.93%	0.19%	51.61%	4.68%
2015-2016	York	110	17.27%	*	*	*	*	82.73%	*
	Nebraska	38,812	25.73%	1.55%	4.27%	13.68%	0.27%	49.68%	4.83%



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2016-2017	York	134	17.16%	*	*	*	*	82.84%	*
	Nebraska	42,290	26.90%	1.66%	4.40%	14.22%	0.24%	47.66%	4.92%
2017-2018	York	136	19.12%	*	*	*	*	80.88%	*
	Nebraska	46,365	26.81%	1.77%	4.18%	14.49%	0.22%	47.37%	2389
2018-2019	York	99	21.21%	*	*	*	*	78.79%	*
	Nebraska	46,356	27.64%	1.76%	4.16%	14.71%	0.23%	46.27%	5.23%

Per the Nebraska Department of Education, the * represents masked data, which they define as 10 or fewer students, for the confidentiality of the students

Table 4.
Disabilities, English Proficiency, Eligibility for Free/Reduced Lunch and School Year (2014 – 2019) ^b

Year	Geographic Area	Total Count	IDEA	504 Plan	Limited English Proficiency	Free/Reduced Lunch
2014-2015	York	1,992	16.32%	1.41%	1.51%	41.82%
	Nebraska	312,281	13.66%	0.76%	5.97%	44.53%
2015-2016	York	1,981	16.10%	1.46%	1.46%	40.99%
	Nebraska	315,542	13.64%	0.90%	5.90%	44.23%
2016-2017	York	1,958	15.58%	1.48%	2.25%	41.16%
	Nebraska	318,853	13.80%	0.93%	6.99%	44.76%
2017-2018	York	1,975	16.81%	1.97%	1.77%	40.66%
	Nebraska	323,391	15.87%	0.88%	6.59%	46.24%
2018-2019	York	1,997	16.37%	0.65%	2.30%	41.16%
	Nebraska	325,984	16.13%	0.85%	6.78%	45.42%

Table 5.
Nebraska Public High School 4-Year Graduation Rates by County (5-year estimates, 2015-2019) ^c

County	Total in Last 5 Years		Yearly Averages		Graduation Rate	Rank
	Graduates	Students	Graduates	Students		
Nebraska	100,111	112,857	20,022.2	22,571.4	88.7%	-
York	740	768	49.3	51.2	96.4%	26

Data are only for public school districts and their associated high schools. The figures are aggregated based on the location of the school, not the residential location of the student. The figures for Dawes County are impacted by a vocational school where graduation rates are less than 25%; in the rest of the county graduation rates equal 93%.



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Table 6.
 Youth Who Report Mental Health Symptoms and Substance Use by Grade (2018) ^d

		8 th	10 th	12 th
York	Loss of sleep from worry	16.4%	27.2%	27.7%
Nebraska		18.0%	20.6%	21.6%
York	Depressed	24.4%	35.1%	32.1%
Nebraska		31.1%	34.8%	35.3%
York	Considered/Attempted suicide	8.1%	23.3%	12.5%
Nebraska		22.9%	18.2%	16.2%
York	Current alcohol	5.6%	19.2%	25.7%
Nebraska		9.8%	20.1%	34.2%
York	Current binge drinking	0.7%	2.7%	11.9%
Nebraska		1.3%	6.2%	15.0%
York	Current marijuana	1.4%	4.1%	9.6%
Nebraska		3.0%	7.3%	13.9%
York	Current tobacco	2.1%	3.4%	14.5%
Nebraska		3.7%	8.0%	15.3%
York	Current vaping	3.5%	19.0%	25.4%
Nebraska		10.4%	24.7%	37.3%
York	Hopeful for future (past week)	86.3%	69.6%	80.6%
Nebraska		78.0%	76.1%	77.6%

****JJI is currently waiting for the legal team at DHHS to approve providing this data**

Table 7.

Juveniles Referred to Services ^e

Table 8.

Juveniles Referred to Services by Race/Ethnicity, Gender, and Mental Health Diagnosis ^e

Table 9.

Juveniles Who Utilized Services ^e

Table 10.

Types of Services Utilized ^e

Table 11.



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Youth Who Report Gang Involvement by Grade (2018) ^d

		8 th	10 th	12 th
York	Youth Reported Gang Involvement	1.4%	2.7%	2.9%
Nebraska		3.8%	4.4%	3.8%

Table 12.
Arrest Rates for Adults and Juveniles for 2018 and 2019 with Percent Change ^f

Arrestee Age	All Arrestee Ages			Under 18		
	2018	2019	2018 - 2019 Growth %	2018	2019	2018 - 2019 Growth %
Summary Arrest Date						
Jurisdiction by Geography	YORK COUNTY					
Arrest Offense						
Total	531	491	-7.53	32	17	-46.88
Rape Total	8	3	-62.50	1	0	-100.00
Robbery Total	-	1	-	-	0	-
Aggravated Assault Total	3	-	-100.00	1	-	-100.00
Burglary Total	2	2	0.00	0	0	-
Larceny-Theft Total	98	62	-36.73	8	2	-75.00
Motor Vehicle Theft Total	3	3	0.00	1	0	-100.00
Other Assaults	26	30	15.38	9	0	-100.00
Arson	2	-	-100.00	0	-	-
Forgery and Counterfeiting	8	4	-50.00	0	0	-
Fraud	7	5	-28.57	0	1	-
Stolen Property; Buying, Receiving, Possessing	2	7	250.00	0	0	-
Vandalism	8	6	-25.00	1	2	100.00
Weapons; Carrying, Possessing, etc.	11	4	-63.64	0	0	-
Drug Violations - Sale/Manufacturing	31	17	-45.16	0	0	-
Drug Violations - Possession	172	149	-13.37	6	2	-66.67
Offenses Against Family and Children	15	9	-40.00	0	0	-
Driving Under the Influence	41	80	95.12	0	1	-
Liquor Laws	32	37	15.63	4	8	100.00
Disorderly Conduct	7	7	0.00	0	0	-
All Other Offenses (Except Traffic)	54	65	20.37	1	1	0.00
Suspicion	1	-	-100.00	0	-	-

Table 13.



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Risk Assessment Domains for Youth Assessed on Diversion (2015 - 2017) ⁹

Score	York			All NYS Counties		
	0	1	2	0	1	2
Family Circumstance/Parenting	--	--	--	60.1%	26.7%	13.1%
Education/Employment	--	--	--	43.0%	44.0%	13.1%
Peer Relationships	--	--	--	44.7%	46.6%	8.6%
Substance Use	--	--	--	61.4%	30.3%	8.3%
Leisure/Recreation	--	--	--	50.6%	33.0%	16.5%
Personality/Behavior	--	--	--	50.1%	39.4%	10.4%
Attitudes/Orientation	--	--	--	61.3%	33.7%	5.0%
Mean Score	<i>M = --, SD = --, --</i>			<i>M = 5.64, SD = 3.65, 0-17</i>		

Could not compute because county did not have any risk assessments completed

Table 14.
 Racial and Ethnic Disparities Descriptives (2015-2019) ¹

[Click here to see Census and School Population Data](#)

See [Appendix for yearly data](#)

System Point	N	Amer. Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic/ Latino	Multiple/ Other	Unspec/ Missing	White
Law enforcement contact	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth taken to temporary custody	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth issued citation/referral	195	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth referred to diversion	12	0%	0%	0%	8.30%	0%	0%	91.70%
Youth enrolled in diversion	11	0%	0%	0%	9.10%	0%	0%	90.90%
Successful completion diversion	11	0%	0%	0%	9.10%	0%	0%	90.90%
Youth with multiple charges	13	7.70%	0%	7.70%	23.10%	0%	23.10%	38.50%
Filed on in adult court	3	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%
RAI Override: More Severe	1	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
RAI Override: Less Severe	6	0%	0%	0%	0%	16.70%	0%	83.30%



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Probation intake	43	0%	0%	18.60%	14%	4.70%	0%	62.80%
Successful probation	138	0%	0%	10.10%	16.70%	1.40%	0%	71.70%
Revocation of probation	19	0%	0%	26.30%	5.30%	5.30%	0%	63.20%
Youth in OJS custody	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
OJS custody: placed in detention	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth booked into detention	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth booked into detention more than once	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



Family Level

- The number of people with bachelor’s degrees in York County is lower than the state; this could be a result of residents going to college in a different community and not returning to York County.
- York County has slightly less access to computers at home for youth under 18 compared to the state.
 - The rates of youth under 18 with access to internet at home are comparable to the state.
- 10th and 12th graders report feeling less supported by adults at home compared to the state.
 - All three grades report feeling supported by adults at school.

Table 15.
Poverty/SES, Educational Attainment, Technology and Computers in Home, Housing, and Transportation (5-year estimates, 2014-2018) ^a

Measurement		York	Nebraska
Poverty/SES	Children <18 in Poverty	13.0%	14.8%
	Number of children 12-17 below 185% poverty	407	68,495
	Percent of children 12-17 below 185% poverty	13.0%	14.8%
Educational attainment	Age 25+ with B.D.	28.1%	31.3%
	County Rank	9	-
	Age 25+ with some college, no degree	23.5%	23.0%
	County Rank	57	-
	Age 25+ with HS degree	93.7%	91.1%
	County Rank	24	-
Technology and computers in the home	% under 18 with a computer at home	94.6%	96.9%
	County Rank	82	-
	% under 18 with an internet subscription at home	91.7%	91.0%
	County Rank	43	-
	% under 18 with broadband internet access at home	90.1%	90.8%



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	County Rank	52	-
Housing	Owner-occupied households	4,022	498,567
	Total households	5,691	754,063
	Owner %	70.7%	66.1%
	Renters	1,669	255,496
	Renter %	29.3%	33.9%
Transportation	Households with no vehicle available	274	40,465
	Total households	5,691	754,063
	No vehicle %	4.8%	5.4%

Table 16.
Youth Who Report Supportive Adults by Grade (2018) ^d

		8 th	10 th	12 th
York	Adult at home who listens	90.1%	79.9%	84.2%
Nebraska		87.3%	85.0%	85.6%
York	Adult at school who listens	95.1%	87.2%	90.6%
Nebraska		85.2%	85.0%	87.4%

Table 17.
Domestic Violence Reports and Cleared by Arrest or Exceptional Means (2019) ^h

	Aggravated Domestic Assaults Reported	Aggravated Domestic Assaults Cleared by Arrest or Exceptional Means	Simple Domestic Assaults Reported	Simple Domestic Assaults Cleared by Arrest or Exceptional Means
York	0	0	21	17
Nebraska	562	402	2512	2019

Table 18.
Child Abuse and Neglect Reports ⁱ

	Abuse/Neglect Calls	Reports Assessed	Substantiated	Unfounded
York	264	36%	18%	66%
Nebraska	36,480	33.4%	16.0%	68.3%



Community Level

- 12th graders have lower perception of community attitudes on substance use for marijuana, alcohol, and cigarettes, 10th graders have lower perception of community attitudes on marijuana use.
- Juvenile record sealing is not “automatic” even if statute requires it to seal. Sealing a record requires administrative staff to initiate the process. Dismissed or dropped cases should be sealed at a rate of 100%. All others should be sealed at the rate to which youth successfully complete their court requirements (completion of diversion, probation, restorative practice, or other treatment).
- Data for race and ethnicity at each juvenile justice system point is imperative for an accurate Racial and Ethnic Disparities (RED) analysis. The court trial database (JUSTICE) has a high rate of missing data by race/ethnicity in this county.

Table 19.

Community Violence Measured by Arrests for Violent Crime (2019) ^j

Type of Violence	York	Nebraska
Murder and Nonnegligent manslaughter	0	34
Rape	3	264
Robbery	1	367
Aggravated Assault	0	1,639
Other Assaults	30	8,782

Table 20.

Youth Perceptions of Community Attitudes on Substance Use by Grade (2018) ^d

		8 th	10 th	12 th
York	Wrong/very wrong – Marijuana	97.9%	88.2%	82.3%
Nebraska		94.4%	89.8%	85.2%
York	Wrong/very wrong – alcohol	97.9%	83.3%	67.7%
Nebraska		89.1%	80.4%	68.7%
York	Wrong/very wrong – cigarettes	98.6%	91.6%	73.6%
Nebraska		92.9%	89.0%	78.7%



Table 21.
Juvenile Court Record Sealing Analysis (2015 – 2019) ^m

see [Appendix for yearly data](#)

	Number of charges Sealed	Total Number of charges	Sealed (%)
Dismissed or Dropped	57	79	72.2%
Offered Diversion, mediation, or RJ	--	--	--
Filed in Juv. Court	407	553	73.6%
Filed in Adult Court (M or I)	2	8	25.0%
Filed in Adult Court and Transferred to Juv. Court	--	--	--
Total	466	657	70.9%

*Cases offered diversion, mediation or RJ are not available data points in in JUSTICE. All cases filed in adult court and transferred to juvenile court overlapped with cases that were filed in adult court as a misdemeanor or infraction; as such, they were omitted from analysis



Policy, Legal and System Level

- This county is not a county required to provide counsel under statute; however, access to counsel is lower in this community than in the state.
- 3b absenteeism and uncontrollable filings have gone down over the last 5 years.
- With respect to diversion practices, the community may want to consider a few things:
 - Not filing all unsuccessful cases, if the youth completed most of the diversion plan
 - Allowing warning letters for the lowest risk youth
 - Having a process for sealing records for youth on diversion with law enforcement and JCMS, as required by statute.
 - It is not clear why all first-time offenders are not referred to diversion but perhaps this is due to the ineligible offenses.

Table 22.
Percent of Youth in Juvenile Court Who Had Access to Counsel (2018) ⁿ

	York	Nebraska
Access to Counsel	40.0% -- 59.9%	73.5%

Neb. Rev. 43-272. Right to counsel; appointment; payment; guardian ad litem; appointment; when; duties; standards for guardians ad litem; standards for attorneys who practice in juvenile court.

(1)(a) In counties having a population of less than one hundred fifty thousand inhabitants, when any juvenile shall be brought without counsel before a juvenile court, the court shall advise such juvenile and his or her parent or guardian of their right to retain counsel and shall inquire of such juvenile and his or her parent or guardian as to whether they desire to retain counsel.

(b) In counties having a population of one hundred fifty thousand or more inhabitants, when any juvenile court petition is filed alleging jurisdiction of a juvenile pursuant to subdivision (1), (2), (3)(b), or (4) of section 43-247, counsel shall be appointed for such juvenile.

Table 23.
Frequency of Youth with a Curfew Violation (2015 – 2019) ^m



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	York	Nebraska
Curfew Court Filing	0	352

Table 24.
Court Filing for 3A, 3B, and 3C cases (2015 – 2019) ^m

Filed Subtype	York					Total
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
3A- Homeless/Neglect	0	0	0	0	0	0
3B – Absenteeism/Truancy	2	2	1	5	2	12
3B - Uncontrollable	0	2	3	2	0	7
3C – Mentally Ill and Dangerous	0	0	0	0	0	0

Filed Subtype	Nebraska					Total
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
3A- Homeless/Neglect	0	2	0	2	3	7
3B – Absenteeism/Truancy	96	510	493	423	475	1997
3B - Uncontrollable	47	118	125	119	82	491
3C – Mentally Ill and Dangerous	22	48	37	22	23	306

Table 25.
County Diversion Procedures and Protocols Compared to Statewide Responses (2020) ^o

	York	Nebraska *
Refer ALL juveniles who are first time offenders to diversion	No	Yes: 27.3% No: 63.6% Not sure: 9.1%
File a juvenile's charges at the time of the referral to diversion	Yes	Yes: 18.2% No: 70.5% Not sure: 11.4%
File a juvenile's charges if they are unsuccessful on diversion	Always	Always: 47.7% Sometimes: 47.7% Not sure: 4.5%
Allow a juvenile to complete diversion more than once	Not sure	Yes: 61.4% No: 34.1% Not sure: 4.5%
Charges/offenses that make a juvenile ineligible for diversion	Yes; violent offense on a case-by-case basis	Yes: 86.4% No: 9.1% Not sure: 4.5%
Warning letters instead of intervention	No	Yes: 27.3% No: 61.4% Not sure: 11.4%



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Currently drug test	No	Yes: 31.8% No: 65.9% Not sure: 2.3%
Fees beyond restitution	No	Yes: 86.4% No: 13.6% Not sure: 0.0%
Use of graduated responses prior to discharge	No	Yes: 47.7% No: 25.0% Not sure: 27.3%
Sealing diversion records	Not sure	Yes: 59.1% No: 22.7% Not sure: 18.2%

*responses included 44 juvenile diversion programs; representing 68 counties/tribe (91.9% response rate)



Community Team Level

- York County did not have any responses to the 2020 Collective Impact Survey.
- In 2019, York County’s mean scores on the survey that year are all lower than the state average.
- With no responses, we cannot determine the make-up or diversity of the team, but in general community teams should be reflective of the community they represent.
- Community teams should also have representation from multiple system points.

Table 26. Collective Impact Survey Response Rates ^P

Year of survey	York		Nebraska	
	2019	2020	2019	2020
Number of surveys sent	17	7	1407	780
Number of completed surveys	2	0	221	345
Response rate	11.8%	0.0%	28.3%	24.5%

Table 27. Collective Impact Survey Scores ^P

Year of survey	York		Nebraska	
	2019	2020	2019	2020
	Mean Score		Mean Score	
Common agenda	4.82	--	5.29	5.69
Mutually reinforcing	5.28	--	5.37	5.50
Shared measurement	5.15	--	5.21	5.45
Continuous communication	5.06	--	5.49	5.55
Backbone agency	5.15	--	5.52	5.78

The five elements of Collective Impact are:

- **Common agenda:** Participants have a shared vision and common understanding of both the problem and potential solutions to that problem.



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- **Mutually reinforcing activities:** Participant activities must be differentiated while still being coordinated through a mutually reinforcing plan of action.
- **Shared measurement:** Collecting data and measuring results consistently across all participants ensures efforts remain aligned and participants hold each other accountable.
- **Continuous communication:** Consistent and open communication is needed across stakeholders to build trust, assure mutual objectives, and create common motivation.
- **Backbone support:** Creating and managing Collective Impact often requires a separate organization(s) with staff and a specific set of skills to serve as the backbone for the entire initiative and to coordinate participating organizations ^a

Table 28.
Community Planning Team Diversity ^P

	York		Nebraska	
	N = 0	(%)	N = 345	(%)
Gender				
Male	--	--	101	29.3%
Female	--	--	229	66.4%
Missing	--	--	15	4.3%
Age				
Under 30	--	--	19	5.6%
30-39	--	--	68	19.6%
40-49	--	--	88	25.4%
50-59	--	--	90	25.8%
60 and over	--	--	44	13%
Missing	--	--	36	10.4%
Race/Ethnicity				
White	--	--	230	66.7%
Black	--	--	10	2.9%
Hispanic	--	--	13	3.8%
Native American	--	--	6	1.7%
Asian			1	0.3%
Other			2	0.6%
Provided town name			63	18.3%
Missing			19	5.5%
Previous System Involvement				
Yes	--	--	98	28.4%
No	--	--	242	70.1%
Missing	--	--	5	1.4%



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System Point*				
Law enforcement	--	--	34	7.8%
County attorney/ juvenile court	--	--	32	7.3%
K-12 or secondary education	--	--	65	14.9%
Ministry/faith based	--	--	10	2.3%
Diversion	--	--	55	12.6%
Probation	--	--	31	7.1%
Public defender/ defense counsel/ guardian ad litem	--	--	8	1.8%
DHHS or Child Welfare	--	--	13	3.0%
Treatment provider	--	--	40	9.2%
Post adjudication or detention	--	--	8	1.8%
Community based program	--	--	109	25.0%
Elected official or government	--	--	6	1.4%
Restorative practices	--	--	6	1.4%
Backbone or system improvement	--	--	3	0.7%
Other	--	--	16	3.7%
Voice on Team				
Feel heard	--	--	270	78.3%
Do not feel heard	--	--	75	21.7%

*note. Team members could have selected more than one system point; as such, they do not add up to 100%



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References and Resources

- ^a **Population data:** Table B01001 race series, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau
Compiled and Prepared by: David Drozd, UNO Center for Public Affairs Research on July 10, 2020
- ^a **Youth employment:** Table B23001, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau
Compiled and Prepared by: David Drozd, UNO Center for Public Affairs Research on July 10, 2020
- ^a **Poverty/SES:** Table B10724, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau
Prepared by: David Drozd, UNO Center for Public Affairs Research on 3-18-2020
- ^a **Technology in household:** Table B28005, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau
Compiled by: David Drozd, UNO Center for Public Affairs Research on 8-11-20
- ^a **Home owner/transportation:** Table B25045, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau
Compiled and Prepared by: David Drozd, UNO Center for Public Affairs Research on 8-11-20
- ^a **Education attainment:** Table B15002, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau
Prepared by: David Drozd, UNO Center for Public Affairs Research on 3-18-2020
- ^b **School membership, chronic absenteeism, student disability, and free/reduced lunch:** Prepared by
Sara Simonsen, Nebraska Department of Education
- ^c **Graduation rates:** Special Tabulation by Sara Simonsen, Nebraska Department of Education
Prepared by: David Drozd, UNO Center for Public Affairs Research on 7-24-2020
- ^d **Mental health, Substance use, gang, and community perceptions of substance use:** Bureau of
Sociological Research, Nebraska Risk and Protective Factors Survey:
<https://bosr.unl.edu/current-nrpfss-county-level-data>
- ^e **Referral to and utilization of services:** Department of Health and Human Services
- ^f **Adult and juvenile arrests:** Nebraska Crime Commission, Crime Statistics:
<https://crimestats.ne.gov/public/Browse/browsetables.aspx>
- ^g Diversion programs
- ^h **Domestic violence:** Nebraska Crime Commission, Domestic Assault:
https://ncc.nebraska.gov/sites/ncc.nebraska.gov/files/doc/2019%20Domestic%20Assault%20and%20Arrest%20by%20County_0.pdf
- ⁱ Child abuse and neglect
- ^j **Community violence:** Nebraska Crime Commission, Crime Statistics:
<https://crimestats.ne.gov/public/Browse/browsetables.aspx>
- ^k **Distance to detention facility:** Google Maps
- ^l **Racial and ethnic disparities:** Prepared by Mitch Herian, University of Nebraska-Lincoln with data provided
by:



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Nebraska Crime Commission, Crime Statistics:

<https://crimestats.ne.gov/public/Browse/browsetables.aspx>

Nebraska Crime Commission, Juvenile Case Management System

Nebraska Judicial Branch Trial Court Case Management System, JUSTICE

Nebraska Judicial Branch, Juvenile Services Division

^m **Court Filings and Juvenile Record Sealing:** Data provided by the Nebraska Judicial Branch Trial Court Case Management System, JUSTICE. Prepared by: Lindsey Wylie, UNO Juvenile Justice Institute on 9-1-20

ⁿ **Access to Counsel:** Kids County in Nebraska Report, Voices for Children, retrieved from: www.voicesforchildren.com/kidscount. Data originally from Nebraska Judicial Branch Trial Court Case Management System, JUSTICE

^o **Diversion procedures and protocols:** Diversion survey distributed to Juvenile Diversion programs, 2020. Prepared by: Lindsey Wylie, UNO Juvenile Justice Institute

^p **Collective impact:** Collective impact surveys distributed to Community Planning Teams, 2019 and 2020. Prepared by: Anne Hobbs and Erin Wasserburger, UNO Juvenile Justice Institute

^q **Collective impact elements:** Kania, J., & Kramer, M. (2011). Collective Impact. *Stanford Social Innovation Review*.



Appendix: RED Descriptives

2015

System Point	N	Amer. Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic/ Latino	Multiple/ Other	Unspec/ Missing	White
Law enforcement contact	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth taken to temporary custody	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth issued citation/referral	62	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth referred to diversion	3	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
Youth enrolled in diversion	3	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
Successful completion diversion	3	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
Youth with multiple charges	5	0%	0%	20%	20%	0%	40%	20%
Filed on in adult court	2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%
RAI Override: More Severe	0	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	0%	NA%
RAI Override: Less Severe	1	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
Probation intake	12	0%	0%	0%	33.30%	0%	0%	66.70%
Successful probation	31	0%	0%	19.40%	9.70%	0%	0%	71%
Revocation of probation	4	0%	0%	75%	0%	0%	0%	25%
Youth in OJS custody	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
OJS custody: placed in detention	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth booked into detention	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth booked into detention more than once	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



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2016

System Point	N	Amer. Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic/ Latino	Multiple/ Other	Unspec/ Missing	White
Law enforcement contact	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth taken to temporary custody	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth issued citation/referral		--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth referred to diversion	0	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%
Youth enrolled in diversion	0	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%
Successful completion diversion	0	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%
Youth with multiple charges	2	50%	0%	0%	50%	0%	0%	0%
Filed on in adult court	1	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%
RAI Override: More Severe	0	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	0%	NA%
RAI Override: Less Severe	2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
Probation intake	14	0%	0%	21.40%	7.10%	0%	0%	71.40%
Successful probation	39	0%	0%	7.70%	12.80%	5.10%	0%	74.40%
Revocation of probation	5	0%	0%	20%	20%	0%	0%	60%
Youth in OJS custody	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
OJS custody: placed in detention	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth booked into detention	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth booked into detention more than once	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



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2017

System Point	N	Amer. Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic/ Latino	Multiple/ Other	Unspec/ Missing	White
Law enforcement contact	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth taken to temporary custody	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth issued citation/referral	35	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth referred to diversion	0	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%
Youth enrolled in diversion	0	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%
Successful completion diversion	0	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%
Youth with multiple charges	1	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
Filed on in adult court	0	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	0%	NA%	NA%
RAI Override: More Severe	0	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	0%	NA%
RAI Override: Less Severe	1	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%
Probation intake	6	0%	0%	16.70%	16.70%	33.30%	0%	33.30%
Successful probation	24	0%	0%	0%	25%	0%	0%	75%
Revocation of probation	3	0%	0%	33.30%	0%	0%	0%	66.70%
Youth in OJS custody	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
OJS custody: placed in detention	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth booked into detention	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth booked into detention more than once	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



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2018

System Point	N	Amer. Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic/ Latino	Multiple/ Other	Unspec/ Missing	White
Law enforcement contact	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth taken to temporary custody	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth issued citation/referral	32	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth referred to diversion	0	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%
Youth enrolled in diversion	0	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%
Successful completion diversion	0	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%
Youth with multiple charges	2	0%	0%	0%	50%	0%	0%	50%
Filed on in adult court	0	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	0%	NA%	NA%
RAI Override: More Severe	0	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	0%	NA%
RAI Override: Less Severe	1	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
Probation intake	5	0%	0%	60%	0%	0%	0%	40%
Successful probation	20	0%	0%	5%	25%	0%	0%	70%
Revocation of probation	5	0%	0%	0%	0%	20%	0%	80%
Youth in OJS custody	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
OJS custody: placed in detention	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth booked into detention	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth booked into detention more than once	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



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2019

System Point	N	Amer. Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic/ Latino	Multiple/ Other	Unspec/ Missing	White
Law enforcement contact	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth taken to temporary custody	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth issued citation/referral	17	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth referred to diversion	9	0%	0%	0%	11.10%	0%	0%	88.90%
Youth enrolled in diversion	8	0%	0%	0%	12.50%	0%	0%	87.50%
Successful completion diversion	8	0%	0%	0%	12.50%	0%	0%	87.50%
Youth with multiple charges	3	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	33.30%	66.70%
Filed on in adult court	0	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	0%	NA%	NA%
RAI Override: More Severe	1	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
RAI Override: Less Severe	1	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
Probation intake	6	0%	0%	16.70%	0%	0%	0%	83.30%
Successful probation	24	0%	0%	16.70%	16.70%	0%	0%	66.70%
Revocation of probation	2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
Youth in OJS custody	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
OJS custody: placed in detention	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth booked into detention	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youth booked into detention more than once	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



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Appendix: Sealed Court Records by Year

*Cases offered diversion, mediation or RJ are not available data points in in JUSTICE. All cases filed in adult court and transferred to juvenile court overlapped with cases that were filed in adult court as a misdemeanor or infraction; as such, they were omitted from analysis

2015	Number of charges Sealed	Total Number of charges	Sealed (%)
Dismissed or Dropped	12	16	75.0%
Offered Diversion, mediation, or RJ	--	--	--
Filed in Juv. Court	111	138	80.4%
Filed in Adult Court (M or I)	1	1	100%
Filed in Adult Court and Transferred to Juv. Court	--	--	--
Total	124	172	72.1%

2016	Number of charges Sealed	Total Number of charges	Sealed (%)
Dismissed or Dropped	20	21	95.2%
Offered Diversion, mediation, or RJ	--	--	--
Filed in Juv. Court	112	163	68.7%
Filed in Adult Court (M or I)	0	6	0.0%
Filed in Adult Court and Transferred to Juv. Court	--	--	--
Total	132	190	69.5%

2017	Number of charges Sealed	Total Number of charges	Sealed (%)
Dismissed or Dropped	5	8	62.5%
Offered Diversion, mediation, or RJ	--	--	--
Filed in Juv. Court	50	57	87.7%
Filed in Adult Court (M or I)	--	--	--
Filed in Adult Court and Transferred to Juv. Court	--	--	--
Total	55	65	84.6%

2018	Number of charges Sealed	Total Number of charges	Sealed (%)
Dismissed or Dropped	12	21	57.1%
Offered Diversion, mediation, or RJ	--	--	--



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Filed in Juv. Court	71	118	60.2%
Filed in Adult Court (M or I)	1	1	100%
Filed in Adult Court and Transferred to Juv. Court	--	--	--
Total	84	140	60.0%

2019	Number of charges Sealed	Total Number of charges	Sealed (%)
Dismissed or Dropped	8	13	61.5%
Offered Diversion, mediation, or RJ	--	--	--
Filed in Juv. Court	63	77	81.8%
Filed in Adult Court (M or I)	--	--	--
Filed in Adult Court and Transferred to Juv. Court	--	--	--
Total	71	90	78.9%